American Society of Microbiology (ASM) Citation Style

Introduction

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- journal articles (print, online, and in press*)
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- patents
- theses and dissertations
- published conference proceedings
- meeting abstracts from published abstract books or journal supplements
- letters to the editor
- company publications

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Examples

The following are examples of references to various types of sources. Note that material included in brackets ( {}) is not part of the reference; it is additional information about the specific reference type.

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Print Journal Article


Online Journal Articles


Article in Print Book


Article in Press

6. Cox CS, Brown BR, Smith JC. J. Gen. Genet., in press.* {Article title is optional; journal title is mandatory.}

Print Book


Online Book


Book in Press


Conference Proceedings


Company Publication

11. Stratagene. 2006. Yeast DNA isolation system: instruction manual. Stratagene, La Jolla, CA. {Use the company name as the author if none is provided for a company publication.}

Meeting Abstract Publish in Journal Supplement


Abstracts from Abstract Books


Dissertation


Patent

16. Odell JC. April 1970. Process for batch culturing. US patent 484,363,770. {Include the name of the patented item/process if possible; the patent number is mandatory.}

Letter to the Editor

17. Falagas ME, Kasiakou SK. 2006. Use of international units when dosing colistin will help decrease confusion related to various formulations of the drug around the world. Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 50:2274-2275. (Letter.) {"Letter" or "Letter to the editor" is allowed but not required at the end of such an entry.}