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- published conference proceedings
- meeting abstracts from published abstract books or journal supplements
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Examples

The following are examples of references to various types of sources. Note that material included in brackets ({}) is not part of the reference; it is additional information about the specific reference type.

References to material published online must provide essentially the same information contained in references to printed material. For online journal articles, posting or revision dates may replace the year of publication; a DOI (preferred) or URL is required for articles with nontraditional page numbers or electronic article identifiers.

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Note on journal titles: In references to material published in journals, the journal title must be abbreviated according to standard practice. Appropriate journal title abbreviations can be found in the PubMed Journal Database (URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals).

Print Journal Article

 Caserta E, Haemig HAH, Manias DA, Tomsic J, Grundy FJ, Henkin TM, Dunny GM. 2012. In vivo and in vitro analyses of regulation of the pheromone-responsive prgQ promoter by the PrgX pheromone receptor protein. J. Bacteriol. 194:3386-3394.

Online Journal Articles

- 2. Winnick S, Lucas DO, Hartman AL, Toll D. 2005. How do you improve compliance? Pediatrics 115:e718e724.
- 3. Smith FX, Merianos HJ, Brunger AT, Engelman DM. 2001. Polar residues drive association of polyleucine transmembrane helices. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A. 98:2250-2255. doi:10.1073/pnas.041593698.
- 4. **Dionne MS, Schneider DS.** 2002. Screening the fruitfly immune system. Genome Biol. **3:**REVIEWS1010. http://genomebiology.com/2002/3/4/reviews/1010.

Article in Print Book

 Forman MS, Valsamakis A. 2011. Specimen collection, transport, and processing: virology, p 1276-1288. *In* Versalovic J, Carroll KC, Jorgensen JH, Funke G, Landry ML, Warnock DW(ed), Manual of clinical microbiology, 10th ed, vol 2. ASM Press, Washington, DC.

Article in Press

6. Cox CS, Brown BR, Smith JC. J. Gen. Genet., in press.* {Article title is optional; journal title is mandatory.}

Print Book

 da Costa MS, Nobre MF, Rainey FA. 2001. Genus I. Thermus Brock and Freeze 1969, 295, AL, emend. Nobre, Trüper and da Costa 1996b, 605, p. 404-414. *In* Boone DR, Castenholz RW, Garrity GM (ed), Bergey's manual of systematic bacteriology, 2nd ed, vol 1. Springer, New York, NY.

Online Book

 Gregory ST. 2 September 2009, posting date. Chapter 2.5.4, Structural basis for the decoding mechanism. *In* Böck A, et al (ed), EcoSal—*Escherichia coli* and *Salmonella*: cellular and molecular biology. ASM Press, Washington, DC. doi:10.1128/ecosal.2.5.4. {Note that each chapter has its own posting date.}

Book in Press

9. Fitzgerald G, Shaw D. In Waters AE (ed), Clinical microbiology, in press. EFH Publishing Co., Boston, MA.* {Chapter title is optional.}

Conference Proceedings

Green PN, Hood D, Dow CS. 1984. Taxonomic status of some methylotrophic bacteria, p 251-254. *In* Crawford RL, Hanson RS (ed), Microbial growth on C1 compounds. Proceedings of the 4th International Symposium. American Society for Microbiology, Washington, DC.

Company Publication

11. **Stratagene.** 2006. Yeast DNA isolation system: instruction manual. Stratagene, La Jolla, CA. {Use the company name as the author if none is provided for a company publication.}

Meeting Abstract Publish in Journal Supplement

12. García CO, Paira S, Burgos R, Molina J, Molina JF, Calvo C, Vega L, Jara LJ, García-Kutzbach A, Cuellar ML, Espinoza LR. 1996. Detection of *Salmonella* DNA in synovial membrane and synovial fluid

from Latin American patients using the polymerase chain reaction. Arthritis Rheum. 39(Suppl 9):S185.

Abstracts from Abstract Books

- 13. Smith D, Johnson C, Maier M, Maurer JJ. 2005. Distribution of fimbrial, phage and plasmid associated virulence genes among poultry *Salmonella enterica* serovars, abstr P-038, p 445. Abstr. 105th Gen. Meet. Am. Soc. Microbiol. American Society for Microbiology, Washington, DC. {Abstract title is optional.}
- 14. Rotimi VO, Salako NO, Mohaddas EM, Philip LP. 2005. Abstr. 45th Intersci. Conf. Antimicrob. Agents Chemother., abstr D-1658. {Abstract title is optional.}

Dissertation

15. O'Malley DR. 1998. Ph.D. thesis. University of California, Los Angeles, CA. {Title is optional.}

Patent

16. **Odell JC.** April 1970. Process for batch culturing. US patent 484,363,770. {Include the name of the patented item/process if possible; the patent number is mandatory.}

Letter to the Editor

Falagas ME, Kasiakou SK. 2006. Use of international units when dosing colistin will help decrease confusion related to various formulations of the drug around the world. Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 50:2274-2275. (Letter.) {"Letter" or "Letter to the editor" is allowed but not required at the end of such an entry.}